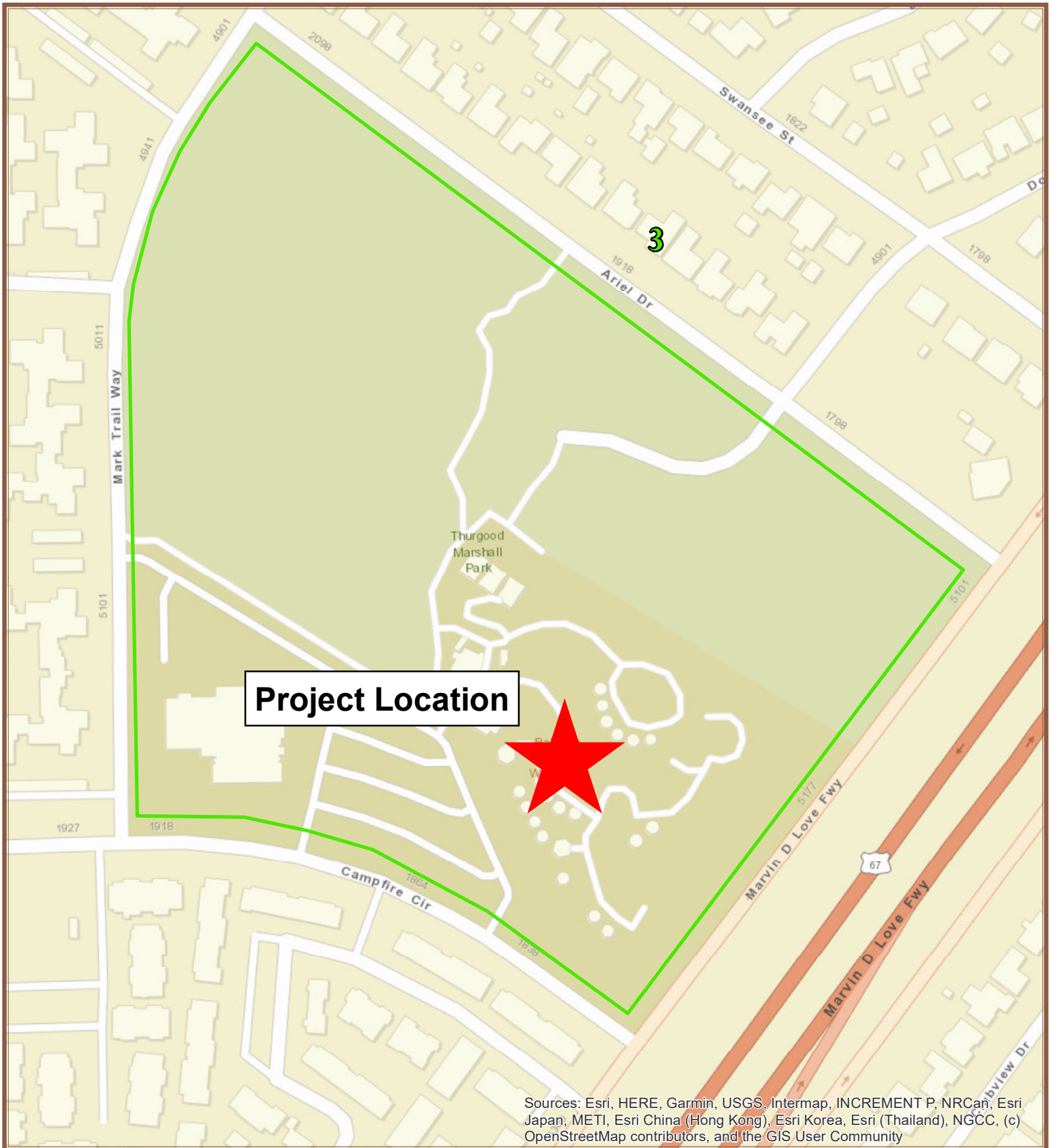




Bahama Beach

1895 Campfire Circle